

INSTITUTE OF INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC RELATIONS

















4th WORKSHOP

on

Security & Stability in the Mediterranean and the Middle East

to be held on

30-31 May and 1 June 2024 in Athens, GREECE

This Workshop is organized by the **Institute of International Economic Relations** (IIER/IDOS) of Athens in collaboration with:

- ARAID/Universidad de Zaragoza, Spain
- Center for Mediterranean Studies, Yasar University, Turkey
- Institute for European Studies, University of Malta, Malta
- Neapolis University Pafos, Cyprus
- Peace Research Institute Oslo (PRIO) Cyprus Centre, Cyprus
- University of Catania, Italy

Event coordinators (academic)

- Prof. Charalampos Tsardanidis, Director, Institute of International Economic Relations
- Dr. Stelios Stavridis, ARAID Senior Research Fellow, University of Zaragoza

International Advisory Committee

- Fulvio Attina, Emeritus Professor of Political Science and International Relations, University of Catania
- Emre İşeri, Director of the Center for Mediterranean Studies, Professor Yasar University, Turkey
- Roderick Pace, Professor, University of Malta
- Stefania Panebianco, Associate Professor of Political Science, University of Catania, and Holder of the Jean Monnet Chair EUMedEA
- Pantelis Sklias, Rector, Neapolis University Pafos, Cyprus
- Harry Tzimitras, Director, Peace Research Institute Oslo (PRIO) Nicosia, Cyprus

Draft PROGRAMME (16.4.2024)

Thursday, 30 May 2024

10:30 – 11:00 Arrival & Registration (welcome coffee)

11:00 - 12:00 Keynote Speech

• Prof. Dimitris Kairidis, Minister of Migration and Asylum of Greece,

"Greece's Migration/Refugee Policies in the Eastern Mediterranean"

12:00 – 12:30 Coffee Break

12:30 - 14:30

PANEL 1: Impact of Gaza & Ukrainian War on the Middle East & Mediterranean

Chair: Prof. Vivi Kefala, Head of Middle East Programme, Institute of International Economic Relations (IIER), Athens

- Prof. **Charalampos Tsardanidis**, Honorary Professor, University of the Peloponnese, Director, Institute of International Economic Relations (IIER), Greece: *Misperceptions and war: Israel, the causes and consequences of the Gaza War*.
- Mrs Laura Gil-Besada, Chair of Legislative Studies, University of Luxembourg & Dr. Stelios Stavridis, ARAID, University of Zaragoza, Spain: Unidas Podemos' Reaction to the 2022 Russian Invasion of Ukraine.
- Dr. Vasilios Th. Zoumbos, Post Doc Fellow, Department of International and European Economic Studies, Athens University of Economics and Business, Greece: *Bringing the New Era of NATO Security Reforms: The Case of Ukrainian War and its Impact on the Middle East and Mediterranean Region*.

14:30 – 16:00 Lunch

16:00 - 18:00

PANEL 2: Greater Maghreb, Western Security and the decline of MENA concept, Geopolitics, Great Powers and Hybrid Threats

Chair: Prof. **David Garcia Cantalapiedra**, PhD, Co-Director, Complutense Group of International and Strategic Studies, Madrid

- Prof. **Raquel Barras**, PhD, Complutense University of Madrid, Spain: *The Decline of MENA* and the rise of the Greater Maghreb Regional Security Complex.
- Prof. Gustavo Díaz Matey, PhD, Complutense University of Madrid, Spain: Peace Operations: Between Deterrence and Peace Enforcement. Lessons for the Greater Maghreb.

- Prof. **Natividad Fernández-Sola**, PhD, Chair on International Law and Internationa Relations, University of Madrid, Spain: *Russian Role in the Greater Maghreb*
- Prof. **David Garcia Cantalapiedra**, PhD, University of Madrid, Spain: *Hybridization* "vs. *Hybrid Threats: Western Debate and Impact in the Greater Maghreb*

Friday, 31 May 2024

10:00 - 12:00

PANEL 3: Refugee, Displacement, Migration

Chair: Prof. Roderick Pace, Institute for European Studies, University of Malta, Valletta

- Prof. **Parvati Nair**, School of Languages, Linguistics and Firm, Queen Mary, University of London, UK: *Displacement, Domicide and Encampment in the Mediterranean*.
- Prof. **Belachew Gebrewold**, MCI, Innsbruck, University of Applied Sciences, Austria: *Postcolonial African Migration to the West: A Mimetic Desire for Being*.
- Dr. **Ayman Zohry**, Independent Expert, Egypt: *Re-examining Replacement Migration as a tool for Demographic Resilience*.
- Mr. Markos Psimitis, Researcher, Lesvos Island, Greece: Security Unveiled: An In-Depth Analysis of the 2015 Refugee Crisis's Impact on Human Security in the EU.

12:00 – 12:30 Coffee Break

12:00 - 14:30

PANEL 4: Politics and Migration

Chair: Mrs Effie Charalampaki, Head of the Research Programme on the Theory and Practice of International Relations, Institute of International Economic Relations (IIER), Athens

- Prof. **Tina Mavrikos Adamou**, Adjunct Professor of Political Science, American College of Thessaloniki: *Reconciling state security and human security: Irregular migration in the Mediterranean.*
- Asst. Prof. **Esra Dilek,** Kadir Has University, Istanbul Turkey, & Asst. Prof. **Fulya Hisarlioglu,** Kadir Has University, Istanbul Turkey: *Ethnopopulist Politics of Contention: The Ascendancy of Anti-Immigrant Parties in Greece and Turkey.*
- Ms Habiba Diaaeldin, Political Researcher, Al Habtoor Research Centre, Cairo, Egypt: Unraveling the Far-Right Surge in Europe and its Ripple Effects on Migration, Geopolitics, and Humanitarian Crises in the MENA Region.

14:30 - 15:30 Lunch

15:30 - 17:30

PANEL 5: WESTERN SAHARA

Chair: Dr. Meriem Nali, Université of Grenoble Alpes, Grenoble

- Prof. Yahia Zoubir, Nonresident Senior Fellow at the Middle East Council on Global Affairs,
 Qatar: Morocco and the Abraham Accords: Reshuffling the Cards in Mediterranean
 Geopolitics.
- Dr. **Jacob Mundy**, Associate Professor and Director, Peace and Conflict Studies, Colgate University, USA: *Infrastructures of Global Insecurity: Western Sahara Reconsidered*.
- Dr. Sidi Omar, Jaume I University, Spain: Western Sahara: a critical analysis of UN management of a Protracted Conflict.
- Dr. Meriem Nali, Université of Grenoble Alpes, France: Soft Power through Litigation: The Aftermath of the CJEU Rulings on EU-Morocco Trade and Beyond.

17:30 – 18:00 Coffee Break

18:00 - 20:00

PANEL 6: PARLIAMENTARY DIPLOMACY

Chair: Prof. **Charalampos Tsardanidis**, Honorary Professor, University of the Peloponnese, Director, Institute of International Economic Relations (IIER), Athens

- Dr. Meriem Nali, University of Grenoble Alpes, France: Reimagining Parliamentary Diplomacy: The European Parliament's Role in Addressing the Western Sahara Conflict in the Mediterranean.
- Asst. Prof. Paula Lamoso González, Loyola University Andalusia, Spain & Dr. Stelios Stavridis, ARAID Senior Research Fellow, University of Zaragoza, Zaragoza, Spain: The European Parliament and the 2023 Israel-Hamas War.
- Adj. Prof. Jordi Xuclà Costa, Department of Communications and International Relations, University Ramon LlUll, Spain: The New Foreign Policy of the European Union in the South Caucasus: Energy Security and Parliamentary Diplomacy.
- Prof. Roderick Pace, Institute for European Studies, University of Malta, Malta: *The End of Tunisia's Flirt with Democracy: EU Democracy Promotion, the European Parliament and Parliamentary Diplomacy*.
- Adj. Prof. Marta Pascal, Pompeu Fabra University, Barcelona, Spain & Adj. Prof. Jordi
 Xuclà Costa, Department of Communications and International Relations, University Ramon

LlUll, Spain: The Parliamentary Assembly of the Union for the Mediterranean: Evaluation of its Work and Challenges (2014-2024)

Saturday, 1 June 2024

10:00 - 12:00

PANEL 6: COOPERATION IN THE MEDITERRANEAN

Chair: Prof. Panayotis Tsakonas, Department of Political Science and Public Administration, University of Athens, Athens

- Dr. Andreas Kotelis, University of Malta, Malta: Epistemic Communities and Innovation Cooperation in the Eastern Mediterranean.
- Prof. **Emre Iseri**, Director, Research Center for Mediterranean, Yasar University, Turkey: Navigating the Anthropocene: Geopolitics, Green Economic Transition, and Renewable Energy Cooperation in the Eastern Mediterranean.
- Dr. **Hoda Shaltout,** Assistant Professor, Political Science Department, School of Economics and Politics, New Giza University, Egypt: *The 2015 Mediterranean Crisis and European Human Rights Values: Security Comes Before R2P?*
- Dr. Marie Kortam, Research Associate, French Institute for the Near East, France: *Pushback and Pullback in Lebanon as an EU-Lebanon Security Strategy*.

12:00 – 12:30 Coffee Break

12:30 - 14:30

PANEL 6: TURKEY AND IRAN

Chair: Prof. Emre Iseri, Director, Research Center for Mediterranean, Yasar University, Izmir

- Mrs. **Reka Szolga**, Phd Student, University of Public Service, Hungary: *Geopolitics of Water* in the Middle East A Source of Potential Conflict or Cooperation?
- Mr. Madi Ibrahim, Researcher, Centre Detudes Diplomatique et Strategiques, France: *Iran's Regional Dynamics: Navigating Tensions and Opportunities in a Shifting Middle East*
- Mr. Alexis Lekakis Kerkyraios, Phd Candidate, Panteion University, Greece: *The Gaza War's Impact on Iranian -Turkish relations: Still Frenemies?*